

THE *ECONOMIC* COST OF WAR

PADDY - IMPUTED LOSS IN PRODUCTION IN THE NORTH AND EAST: MAHA SEASON (1984/85 -1989/90) (in metric tons)

Districts	Potential maximum Production	Imputed Production	Imputed loss in Production
Northern	1,395,753	996,351	399,402
Eastern	2,699,666	2,150,684	548,982
Total (Northern & Eastern)	4,095,419	3,147,036	948,384

Source: Staff Estimates.

PADDY- IMPUTED LOSS IN PRODUCTION IN THE NORTH AND EAST: YALA SEASON (1985-1990) (in metric tons)

Districts	Potential maximum Production	Imputed Production	Imputed loss in Production
Northern	132,448	111,196	21,252
Eastern	1,952,222	1,598,184	354,038
Total (Northern & Eastern)	2,084,670	1,709,380	375,290

Source: Staff Estimates.

EXPENDITURES ON REFUGEES (JANUARY 1 TO JULY 31, 1991) (in Rs. million)

Actual Allocation to GAs:	1,358
Allocated to the Ministry of Reconstruction Rehabilitation & Social welfare	672
Total	2,030

Source: Office of the Commissioner General of Essential
Services

EVOLUTION OF DEFENSE EXPENDITURES

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 Budget
Army	—	—	—	—	2563	2463	4301	4429	7024
Navy	—	—	—	—	971	749	1070	1259	1574
Air Force	—	—	—	—	1357	905	1536	1390	1868
Police	—	—	—	—	1605	1690	2405	3294	4543
Ministry (non-civil) Administration	—	—	—	—	1694	2638	4644	1022	951
Supplementary 3/ Percent of GDP Total 2/	—	—	—	—	3.7	3.4	4.3	5000 4.3	— 3.6
Percent of Total Current Expenditure Total 2/	—	—	—	—	17.8	14.8	19.4	20.2	18.9
Defense wages as a percent of total Government wages and salaries	6.0	6.6	9.4	13.0	10.3	15.4	15.3	19.6	—

1 Functional classification of defense expenditures (Navy, Army and Air Force only)

2 Economic classification of defense expenditures (Navy, Army, Air Force, Police and Non-civil Administration of the Defense Ministry)

3 Allocation into different items of 1991 supplementary is not yet known.

Source: Central Bank and the Treasury

NUMBER OF FAMILIES DIRECTLY AFFECTED BY THE CIVIL CONFLICT AS OF SEPTEMBER 1, 1991

Location and Status of Affliction	No. of Families
In Welfare Centers	58,718
Outside Welfare Centers (with friends and relatives)	94,224
Economically Affected	276,766
All Locations	429,708

Source: Office of the Commissioner General of Essential Services