In-text citations

Citations made within running text should appear in parenthesis, in author-date format.

Ex: (Roberts 1983).

When specific page numbers are cited, they should be inserted after a colon following the year of publication. Direct quotations and specific arguments should have the relevant page range/number indicated.

Ex: (Roberts 1983: 82).

When citing works with more than two authors, use the surname of the first author, followed by *et al.* and year of publication.

Ex: (Perera *et al.* 2015).

To cite multiple works of the same author published in the same year, use the author-date format followed by small letters starting with ‘a’ and the subsequent letters to indicate the next works.

Ex: (Perera 2015a).

(Perera 2015b).

Note that the corresponding entry in the reference list should also be accompanied by these letters.

References

*Book with one author*

Last name, first name. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher


*Book with more than one author*

Last name, first name of first author. First name, last name of subsequent authors. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher


*Chapter in an edited volume*

Last name, first name. (Year of publication). “Title of chapter”. In first and last names of editor/s (eds.). *Title of book* (page range of chapter). Place of publication: Publisher

Journal article

Last name, first name. (Year of publication). “Title of article.” Title of journal, vol. no. (issue no.): Page range


Newspaper article (print)

Last name, first name. (Year). “Title of article.” Name of newspaper (DD/MM): Page number.


Newspaper article (online)

Last name, first name. (Year). “Title of article.” Name of newspaper (DD/MM): Accessed on [date]. URL.


Conferences

Last name, first name. (Year). “Title of paper” [paper presentation]. Title of conference, location (DD/MM). Include URL at the end if available.


Government publications

Author/ agency. (Year of publication). Title of publication. Place of publication: Publisher

Websites

Last name, first name. (Year). “Title of article.” Name of website (DD/MM). Accessed on [date]. Available at [URL].


For web articles with no authors → Name of website. (Year). “Title of article.” (DD/MM). Accessed on [date]. Available at [URL]